

United States Postal Service®
Quarterly Performance for USPS Marketing Mail®
Service Variance

Quarter II
FY2018

Overview

As of FY 2017 Quarter 2, Standard Mail® was renamed to USPS Marketing Mail®.

For USPS Marketing Mail® Letters and non-Saturation flats, the service performance measurement system of U.S. Postal Service® uses documented arrival time at a designated postal facility to start the measurement clock, and an Intelligent Mail® barcode (IMB®) scan by an external, third-party reporter to stop-the-clock. Mail piece tracking from IMB® in-process scans is used in conjunction with the external data to extrapolate results for the population of USPS Marketing Mail® using Full-Service Intelligent Mail®. Data collected by U.S. Postal Service® are provided to an independent, external contractor to calculate service measurement and compile the necessary reports. The system used for this reporting is called the Intelligent Mail® Accuracy and Performance System (iMAPS).

The external contractor determines service performance based on the elapsed time between the start-the-clock event recorded by U.S. Postal Service® and the stop-the-clock event recorded by anonymous households and small businesses that report delivery information directly to the contractor. The service measure consists of two parts: (1) how long mail pieces take to get through processing, and (2) how long mail takes from the last processing scan to delivery. The second portion is used as a delivery factor differential to determine the percent of all USPS Marketing Mail® delivered on the last processing date versus the percent delivered after the last processing date. Service performance is measured by comparing the transit time to USPS® service standards to determine the percent of mail delivered on time.

The Service Performance Measurement (SPM) application of the Full-Service Seamless Acceptance and Service Performance system (SASP) serves as the data source for iMAPS. SPM captures data from all Full-Service Intelligent Mail® and applies business rules for service measurement before sending data to iMAPS.

The service performance measure for Destination Delivery Unit (DDU) Entry Saturation flats involves the identification of major weekly Saturation mailings within delivery units. Delivery of these mailings is captured with a scan made by carriers at the completion of delivery of all pieces on the route. Service performance is measured by comparing the delivery date to the end date of the mailer requested in-home window to determine the percent delivered on time. Data from anonymous households reporting the receipt of these Saturation mailings are used to validate the accuracy of the carrier scans.

The service performance measurement system for Every Door Direct Mail – Retail® (EDDM Retail®) uses the documented arrival time of a mailing at a retail unit to start the clock, using the point-of-sale scan when mail is handed to U.S. Postal Service®, and an Intelligent Mail® parcel barcode (IMpb®) scan by a USPS® carrier to stop the clock. The delivery of bundles of EDDM Retail® pieces is captured with a scan made by carriers at the delivery unit upon distribution for delivery. Service performance is measured by comparing the total transit time of mail piece bundles to the service standard to determine the percent delivered on time.

Results for DDU Entry Saturation flats and EDDM Retail® are combined with other Destination Entry Standard Mail in the Destination Entry scores in this report.

The service performance measure for USPS Marketing Mail® Parcels with USPS Tracking® serves as a proxy for measuring service performance for USPS Marketing Mail® Parcels.

Service performance measurement was suspended for mail originating from or destined to Caribbean District in FY 2018 Quarter 1 and FY 2018 Quarter 2 due to the devastating impacts of Hurricanes Irma and Maria. Measurement will resume in FY 2018 Quarter 3.

Limitations

Due to limited automated processing for USPS Marketing Mail® Flats, the service performance results may not be representative of all USPS Marketing Mail® Flats performance. While Destination Delivery Unit (DDU) entered Saturation Flats and EDDM Retail® Flats have been included this quarter, significant gaps in the coverage of non-Saturation/non-EDDM Retail® DDU Entry mail still remain and are excluded from measurement.

Results for USPS Marketing Mail® Parcels, which represent less than 0.1 percent of all USPS Marketing Mail®, are not included in the overall USPS Marketing Mail® results.

The delivery factor for USPS Marketing Mail® Letters was created using USPS Marketing Mail® Letters with IMB® received by external reporters. Data for the delivery factor of USPS Marketing Mail® Flats were based on a combination of USPS Marketing Mail® Flats and Bound Printed Matter Flats with IMB® as well as External First-Class Mail® (EXFC) Measurement System test flats received by external reporters. The EXFC and Bound Printed Matter Flats data were used to supplement the limited USPS Marketing Mail® Flats data available during this period.

Performance Highlights

National Destination Entry mail achieved 90.1 percent on time in FY 2018 Quarter 2, 4.0 points lower than the same period last year. For Destination Entry mail, 99.3 percent was delivered within service standard plus three days. The Alaska Performance Cluster led the nation in Destination Entry performance with 98.0 percent on time. Thirty-five out of 66 districts achieved an on time performance at or above the performance target of 91.8 for Destination Entry mail.

End-To-End Entry national performance was 59.8 percent on time, which is 8.3 points lower than the same period last year. In FY 2018 Quarter 2, 88.7 percent of End-To-End Entry USPS Marketing Mail® was delivered within the service standard plus three days. The Alaska District also had the highest End-To-End Entry score with 89.6 percent on time.

Quarterly Performance for USPS Marketing Mail®**Service Variance**

Mailpieces Delivered Between 01/01/2018 and 03/31/2018

District	Destination Entry			End-To-End		
	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days
Capital Metro Area	96.1	98.3	99.1	69.0	79.4	86.3
Atlanta	95.2	97.9	98.9	64.1	76.9	85.4
Baltimore	96.0	98.5	99.2	64.6	76.1	83.7
Capital	94.5	97.3	98.4	62.7	73.7	81.5
Greater South Carolina	97.4	99.0	99.5	73.3	83.1	89.5
Greensboro	96.5	98.4	99.0	77.3	85.5	90.8
Mid-Carolinas	97.6	98.9	99.4	76.5	84.7	90.1
Northern Virginia	97.6	98.8	99.3	67.8	77.9	84.4
Richmond	95.4	98.2	99.1	66.0	76.8	84.5
Eastern Area	98.0	99.1	99.5	75.3	84.2	90.0
Appalachian	99.0	99.5	99.7	73.5	82.6	88.9
Central Pennsylvania	98.5	99.4	99.6	72.2	82.0	88.3
Kentuckiana	98.4	99.1	99.5	70.7	80.1	86.6
Northern Ohio	96.9	98.7	99.3	75.5	85.1	90.8
Ohio Valley	97.7	99.0	99.4	74.6	83.6	89.9
Philadelphia Metro	97.1	98.8	99.3	67.4	79.4	87.2
South Jersey	98.9	99.4	99.7	71.6	81.3	87.9
Tennessee	97.1	98.7	99.3	80.9	87.6	91.8
Western New York	98.7	99.4	99.7	78.0	86.0	91.5
Western Pennsylvania	98.9	99.4	99.6	86.4	92.3	95.4
Great Lakes Area	96.5	98.5	99.2	72.7	82.6	89.0
Central Illinois	96.5	98.4	99.1	73.7	83.9	90.1
Chicago	90.6	96.1	97.8	67.8	78.5	86.1
Detroit	96.1	98.0	98.9	68.4	78.2	85.1
Gateway	96.3	98.4	99.2	79.2	87.8	92.6
Greater Indiana	97.5	99.0	99.4	69.2	79.4	86.5
Greater Michigan	98.6	99.3	99.6	68.0	77.4	84.4
Lakeland	97.3	98.9	99.4	72.9	83.4	90.0
Northeast Area	95.4	98.1	98.9	61.7	73.2	81.4
Albany	98.0	99.1	99.5	63.1	74.5	82.5
Caribbean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Connecticut Valley	94.5	97.9	98.9	61.5	73.1	81.9
Greater Boston	95.8	98.4	99.1	56.4	68.4	77.4
Long Island	97.4	98.7	99.3	67.0	77.0	83.9
New York	95.2	97.6	98.5	65.5	78.0	86.0
Northern New England	98.0	99.0	99.4	53.4	64.6	73.4
Northern New Jersey	95.7	98.0	98.9	63.9	75.7	83.5
Triboro	89.4	95.7	97.6	64.5	75.0	82.7
Westchester	96.2	98.3	99.1	64.2	76.1	83.7
Pacific Area	98.0	99.1	99.5	80.0	86.9	91.3
Bay-Valley	97.6	98.9	99.3	84.8	90.7	94.1
Honolulu	98.5	99.3	99.5	87.5	93.0	95.4
Los Angeles	97.1	98.8	99.4	77.0	85.2	90.4
Sacramento	98.0	99.0	99.5	80.0	87.2	91.9
San Diego	98.1	99.1	99.5	78.1	85.3	90.0
San Francisco	98.1	99.2	99.6	85.2	90.5	93.7
Santa Ana	98.9	99.6	99.8	76.2	83.5	88.3
Sierra Coastal	98.6	99.4	99.7	81.4	87.8	91.8

Service Measurement performed and calculated by IBM Corporation



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Service Variance

Mailpieces Delivered Between 01/01/2018 and 03/31/2018

District	Destination Entry			End-To-End		
	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days
Southern Area	96.0	98.3	99.0	73.7	82.1	87.7
Alabama	98.3	99.2	99.6	71.0	79.7	86.2
Arkansas	97.5	98.9	99.4	76.6	84.6	89.9
Dallas	95.6	98.0	98.7	73.0	82.7	88.6
Fort Worth	96.7	98.8	99.3	79.2	87.0	91.5
Gulf Atlantic	97.3	98.8	99.3	64.9	74.2	81.6
Houston	91.4	96.5	98.2	84.3	89.8	93.2
Louisiana	95.3	97.7	98.6	79.8	86.5	91.0
Mississippi	96.9	98.5	99.2	81.3	87.3	91.4
Oklahoma	98.8	99.5	99.6	79.9	87.5	92.0
Rio Grande	98.4	99.4	99.6	79.3	86.8	91.1
South Florida	91.4	96.1	97.9	61.7	72.5	80.6
Suncoast	97.7	99.0	99.4	62.7	73.2	81.0
Western Area	98.1	99.2	99.6	78.7	86.5	91.4
Alaska	98.9	99.1	99.3	92.9	95.3	96.8
Arizona	98.2	99.2	99.6	69.2	78.6	85.3
Central Plains	98.6	99.3	99.6	79.9	87.3	91.9
Colorado/Wyoming	97.2	98.8	99.3	77.2	85.3	90.4
Dakotas	98.6	99.2	99.5	75.8	83.5	88.7
Hawkeye	98.6	99.3	99.5	79.9	88.3	93.1
Mid-America	95.5	98.3	99.2	72.7	82.7	88.8
Nevada-Sierra	98.0	99.2	99.6	78.9	86.9	92.0
Northland	98.3	99.3	99.6	81.2	89.1	93.5
Portland	99.0	99.6	99.7	81.7	89.4	93.8
Salt Lake City	98.7	99.4	99.7	69.4	79.1	85.7
Seattle	98.7	99.4	99.7	87.6	92.8	95.7
Nation FY2018 Q2	96.9	98.7	99.3	73.8	82.8	88.7
Nation FY2017 Q2 (SPLY)	98.2	99.2	99.5	80.6	87.7	92.0
Nation FY2009 Annual	93.4	96.4	98.0	78.1	85.1	90.0
Nation FY2010 Annual	92.3	96.0	97.8	68.8	75.8	80.7
Nation FY2011 Annual	86.5	93.2	96.2	53.9	67.1	77.1
Nation FY2012 Annual	92.2	96.0	97.7	70.0	79.7	86.3
Nation FY2013 Annual	96.3	98.4	99.2	77.2	86.3	91.7
Nation FY2014 Annual	96.7	98.6	99.3	77.8	86.6	91.9
Nation FY2015 Annual	96.3	98.4	99.1	74.7	84.0	90.0
Nation FY2016 Annual	97.4	98.8	99.3	79.3	87.0	91.6
Nation FY2017 Annual	97.9	99.0	99.4	82.0	88.9	92.9
Nation FY2018 Q1	96.1	98.3	99.1	76.7	85.7	91.0

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