

Overview

Beginning FY2019 Q1, service performance for USPS Marketing Mail® Letters and non-Saturation flats is measured through the USPS® internal measurement system. The system uses documented arrival time at a designated postal facility to start the clock, and an Intelligent Mail® barcode (IMB®) scan by postal personnel at delivery for randomly selected delivery points to stop the clock. Mail piece tracking from IMB® in-process scans is used in conjunction with the sampling data to extrapolate results for the entire volume of measurement eligible Full Service Intelligent Mail. The transit time from the start-the-clock through final automated processing is the Processing Duration leg, and the transit time from final automated processing until delivery is the Last Mile. Total transit time was calculated for the mail and compared with the appropriate service standard for the product to determine the service performance.

Scores prior to FY2019 Q1 were calculated and compiled by an independent external contractor. The system used for this reporting was called the Intelligent Mail® Accuracy and Performance System (iMAPS). The external contractor determined service performance based on the elapsed time between the start-the-clock event recorded by U.S. Postal Service® and the stop-the-clock event recorded by anonymous households and small businesses that report delivery information directly to the contractor. The service measure consisted of two parts: (1) how long mail pieces take to get through processing, and (2) how long mail takes from the last processing scan to delivery. The second portion was used as a delivery factor differential to determine the percent of all USPS Marketing Mail® delivered on the last processing date versus the percent delivered after the last processing date. Service performance was measured by comparing the transit time to USPS® service standards to determine the percent of mail delivered on time.

The service performance measure for Destination Delivery Unit (DDU) Entry Saturation flats involves the identification of major weekly Saturation mailings within delivery units. Delivery of these mailings is captured with a scan made by carriers at the completion of delivery of all pieces on the route. Service performance is measured by comparing the delivery date to the end date of the mailer requested in-home window to determine the percent delivered on time.

The service performance measurement system for Every Door Direct Mail – Retail® (EDDM Retail®) uses the documented arrival time of a mailing at a retail unit to start the clock, using the point-of-sale scan when mail is handed to U.S. Postal Service®, and an Intelligent Mail® parcel barcode (IMpb®) scan by a USPS® carrier to stop the clock. The delivery of bundles of EDDM Retail® pieces is captured with a scan made by carriers at the delivery unit upon distribution for delivery. Service performance is measured by comparing the total transit time of mail piece bundles to the service standard to determine the percent delivered on time.

Results for DDU Entry Saturation flats and EDDM Retail® are combined with other Destination Entry Standard Mail in the Destination Entry scores in this report.

The service performance measure for USPS Marketing Mail® Parcels with USPS Tracking® serves as a proxy for measuring service performance for USPS Marketing Mail® Parcels.

Limitations

Due to limited automated processing for USPS Marketing Mail® Flats, the service performance results may not be representative of all USPS Marketing Mail® Flats performance. While Destination Delivery Unit (DDU) entered Saturation Flats and EDDM Retail® Flats have been included this quarter, significant gaps in the coverage of non-Saturation/non-EDDM Retail® DDU Entry mail still remain and are excluded from measurement. Results for USPS Marketing Mail® Parcels, which represent less than 0.1 percent of all USPS Marketing Mail®, are not included in the overall USPS Marketing Mail® results.

Performance Highlights

National Destination Entry mail achieved 94.1 percent on time in FY2019 Quarter 3, which is 0.5 points lower than the same period last year. For Destination Entry mail, 99.4 percent was delivered within service standard plus three days. The Honolulu Performance Cluster led the nation in Destination Entry performance with 98.5 percent on time. Fifty-seven out of 67 districts achieved an on-time performance at or above the performance target of 91.8 for Destination Entry mail.

End-To-End Entry national performance was 67.5 percent on time, which is 3.7 points lower than the same period last year. In FY2019 Quarter 3, 92.2 percent of End-To-End Entry USPS Marketing Mail® was delivered within the service standard plus three days. The Alaska District had the highest End-To-End Entry score with 87.8 percent on time.

Quarterly Performance for USPS Marketing Mail®
Mailpieces Delivered Between 04/01/2019 and 06/30/2019

District	Destination Entry	End-To-End
	Percent On Time	Percent On Time
Capital Metro Area	91.9	58.7
Atlanta	89.4	44.1
Baltimore	92.1	56.9
Capital	92.3	63.1
Greater South Carolina	94.4	61.5
Greensboro	94.1	67.4
Mid-Carolinas	91.7	63.0
Northern Virginia	95.0	56.3
Richmond	88.8	60.9
Eastern Area	96.2	70.9
Appalachian	97.1	66.8
Central Pennsylvania	96.2	63.0
Kentuckiana	97.0	80.1
Northern Ohio	95.5	74.1
Ohio Valley	93.8	73.9
Philadelphia Metro	96.5	63.0
South Jersey	96.9	67.6
Tennessee	95.8	64.5
Western New York	97.3	73.1
Western Pennsylvania	97.9	75.6
Great Lakes Area	92.0	65.8
Central Illinois	90.7	67.7
Chicago	87.3	62.0
Detroit	94.6	66.6
Gateway	92.5	72.0
Greater Indiana	88.0	61.0
Greater Michigan	96.9	66.3
Lakeland	91.9	62.4
Northeast Area	92.8	61.9
Albany	95.5	60.9
Caribbean	94.1	85.9
Connecticut Valley	94.5	62.8
Greater Boston	92.5	57.5
Long Island	95.5	67.3
New York	89.5	59.3
Northern New England	95.7	61.2
Northern New Jersey	92.9	61.9
Triboro	87.0	56.2
Westchester	92.4	63.3
Pacific Area	95.6	70.1
Bay-Valley	94.4	78.7
Honolulu	98.5	74.9
Los Angeles	94.0	61.3
Sacramento	96.3	69.7
San Diego	95.9	69.8
San Francisco	95.2	78.3
Santa Ana	96.5	67.9
Sierra Coastal	96.6	70.7

Quarterly Performance for USPS Marketing Mail®
Mailpieces Delivered Between 04/01/2019 and 06/30/2019

District	Destination Entry	End-To-End
	Percent On Time	Percent On Time
Southern Area	93.8	68.5
Alabama	95.8	65.8
Arkansas	96.8	66.5
Dallas	91.1	64.1
Fort Worth	95.1	71.6
Gulf Atlantic	94.9	67.5
Houston	94.7	77.6
Louisiana	92.8	66.1
Mississippi	94.6	66.8
Oklahoma	96.2	73.0
Rio Grande	95.2	67.7
South Florida	90.9	70.5
Suncoast	93.8	63.3
Western Area	95.7	70.7
Alaska	97.0	87.8
Arizona	95.7	59.0
Central Plains	95.5	75.9
Colorado/Wyoming	93.5	64.8
Dakotas	96.3	67.6
Hawkeye	93.4	73.7
Mid-America	95.2	74.0
Nevada-Sierra	97.2	71.2
Northland	95.7	72.7
Portland	97.4	70.8
Salt Lake City	96.9	67.3
Seattle	96.2	77.0
Nation FY2019 Q3	94.1	67.5

Nation FY2018 Q3 (SPLY)	94.6	71.2
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Nation FY2009 Annual	86.4	70.7
Nation FY2010 Annual	83.4	59.0
Nation FY2011 Annual	70.3	38.4
Nation FY2012 Annual	82.0	56.5
Nation FY2013 Annual	88.8	63.3
Nation FY2014 Annual	89.9	63.5
Nation FY2015 Annual	89.1	59.6
Nation FY2016 Annual	92.3	65.9
Nation FY2017 Annual	93.7	69.8
Nation FY2018 Annual	91.6	66.4
Nation FY2019 Q1	87.5	62.9
Nation FY2019 Q2	91.8	62.6

FY2019 Annual Target	91.8	91.8
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