

United States Postal Service®

**Quarterly Performance for Presort First-Class Mail®**

**Service Variance**

Quarter IV  
FY2023

**Overview**

Beginning FY2019 Q1, service performance for Presort First-Class Mail® is measured through the USPS® internal measurement system. The system uses documented arrival time at a designated postal facility to start the clock, and an Intelligent Mail® barcode (IMB®) scan by postal personnel at delivery for randomly selected delivery points to stop the clock. Mail piece tracking from IMB® in-process scans is used in conjunction with the sampling data to extrapolate results for the entire volume of measurement eligible Full Service Intelligent Mail. The transit time from the start-the-clock through final automated processing is the Processing Duration leg, and the transit time from final automated processing until delivery is the Last Mile. Total transit time was calculated for the mail and compared with the appropriate service standard for the product to determine the service performance.

Scores prior to FY2019 Q1 were calculated and compiled by an independent external contractor. The system used for this reporting was called the Intelligent Mail® Accuracy and Performance System (iMAPS). The external contractor determined service performance based on the elapsed time between the start-the-clock event recorded by U.S. Postal Service® and the stop-the-clock event recorded by anonymous households and small businesses that report delivery information directly to the contractor. The service measure consisted of two parts: (1) how long mail pieces take to get through processing, and (2) how long mail takes from the last processing scan to delivery. The second portion was used as a delivery factor differential to determine the percent of all Presort First-Class Mail® delivered on the last processing date versus the percent delivered after the last processing date. Service performance was measured by comparing the transit time to USPS® service standards to determine the percent of mail delivered on time.

**Performance Highlights**

National Presort First-Class Mail® Overnight performance in FY2023 Quarter 4 was 95.0 percent on time, which is 0.3 points lower than the same period last year. National Two-Day performance was 93.8 percent on time, which is 0.6 points lower than the same period last year. National Three-To-Five Day performance was 92.0 percent on time, which is 1.9 points lower than the same period last year.

Westpac Area led the nation in Overnight service performance with 95.6 percent on time. Westpac Area led the nation in Two-Day service performance with 96.4 percent on time. Central Area led the nation in Three-To-Five Day service performance with 92.7 percent on time in FY2023 Quarter 4.

In FY2023 Quarter 4, 28 districts met or exceeded the Overnight performance target of 95.0, 18 districts met or exceeded the Two-Day service performance target of 95.0 and 18 districts met or exceeded the Three-To-Five Day service performance target of 92.20. Alaska led the nation in Overnight service performance with 99.0 percent on time. Puerto Rico led the nation in Two-Day service performance with 97.8 percent on time and California 3 led the nation in Three-To-Five Day service performance with 95.7 percent on time.

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**Service Variance**  
**Mailpieces Delivered Between 07/01/2023 and 09/30/2023**

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FY2023

District	Overnight			Two-Day			Three-To-Five-Day		
	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days
<b>Atlantic Area</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>99.0</b>
Connecticut	97.5	98.7	99.1	96.2	98.3	99.0	96.3	98.0	98.7
De-Pa2	98.0	98.8	99.2	97.7	98.6	99.1	96.7	98.1	98.9
Ma-Ri	97.4	98.7	99.2	97.4	98.6	99.1	96.3	98.1	98.9
Maryland	97.1	98.4	99.2	97.2	98.5	99.1	96.6	98.2	99.0
Me-Nh-Vt	97.0	97.6	97.8	97.2	98.5	98.8	96.9	98.5	99.1
New Jersey	98.3	99.0	99.3	96.9	98.4	99.0	97.1	98.5	99.1
New York 1	94.0	96.6	97.4	96.1	97.7	98.4	96.1	97.7	98.4
New York 2	97.1	98.5	99.1	96.7	98.3	98.9	96.9	98.4	99.1
New York 3	98.2	99.0	99.3	97.6	98.7	99.2	96.8	98.4	99.1
North Carolina	98.9	99.4	99.6	97.7	98.7	99.1	97.2	98.6	99.2
Pennsylvania 1	98.1	99.0	99.3	98.1	98.8	99.2	97.4	98.5	99.1
Virginia	97.1	98.3	99.0	96.8	98.3	99.0	95.8	97.8	98.8
<b>Central Area</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>
Ia-Ne-Sd	98.3	99.1	99.4	98.0	98.9	99.2	97.8	98.9	99.3
Illinois 1	95.9	97.9	98.6	96.4	98.0	98.7	95.5	97.7	98.6
Illinois 2	97.3	98.6	99.1	97.1	98.4	99.0	96.5	98.2	98.9
Indiana	98.7	99.3	99.6	97.4	98.7	99.3	97.6	98.7	99.2
Ks-Mo	96.8	98.4	99.0	96.4	98.0	99.0	95.6	97.8	98.7
Ky-Wv	98.4	99.2	99.5	97.9	99.0	99.4	97.0	98.5	99.1
Michigan 1	98.2	99.0	99.4	98.1	99.0	99.3	97.1	98.5	99.1
Michigan 2	98.7	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.2	99.6	97.4	98.6	99.2
Mn-Nd	97.8	98.9	99.4	97.7	98.8	99.3	96.5	98.4	99.1
Ohio 1	97.5	98.4	99.0	97.6	98.5	99.0	97.0	98.4	99.0
Ohio 2	97.7	98.5	98.9	97.2	98.4	98.9	97.1	98.4	99.0
Wisconsin	98.1	98.9	99.3	97.5	98.7	99.2	95.9	97.8	98.8
<b>Southern Area</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>
Al-Ms	98.1	98.9	99.2	97.4	98.6	99.2	95.2	97.5	98.7
Ar-Ok	98.4	99.2	99.5	97.5	98.9	99.3	95.7	97.8	98.8
Florida 1	97.8	98.8	99.2	98.4	99.1	99.3	96.2	98.1	98.9
Florida 2	98.7	99.2	99.4	98.3	99.0	99.4	97.8	98.8	99.3
Florida 3	97.2	98.6	99.1	97.0	98.3	99.1	96.4	98.1	98.8
Georgia	96.7	98.0	98.7	97.0	98.2	98.9	96.7	98.2	98.9
Louisiana	98.7	99.3	99.6	98.2	99.0	99.4	95.7	97.9	98.9
Puerto Rico	98.6	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.6	95.2	97.0	98.3
South Carolina	98.4	99.3	99.6	97.2	98.8	99.2	96.7	98.4	99.1
Tennessee	98.2	99.0	99.3	97.7	98.6	99.1	95.5	97.6	98.7
Texas 1	97.0	98.1	98.8	96.9	98.3	98.9	97.0	98.4	99.0
Texas 2	97.6	98.6	99.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	97.2	98.5	99.1
Texas 3	97.7	98.7	99.2	96.3	97.8	98.9	96.5	98.3	99.0

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	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days	Percent Within +1-Day	Percent Within +2-Days	Percent Within +3-Days
<b>Westpac Area</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>
Alaska	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.5	99.3	99.5	93.9	95.9	96.8
Az-Nm	98.7	99.2	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.5	97.1	98.5	99.1
California 1	99.1	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.6	98.2	99.0	99.5
California 2	98.7	99.2	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.5	97.0	98.5	99.1
California 3	98.9	99.5	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.7	98.4	99.2	99.5
California 4	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.5	98.2	99.0	99.4
California 5	97.6	98.8	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.6	97.5	98.6	99.2
California 6	98.9	99.4	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.4
Co-Wy	97.6	98.7	99.2	96.4	98.4	99.0	95.9	97.9	98.8
Hawaii	98.9	99.2	99.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	96.0	97.6	98.8
Id-Mt-Or	98.3	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.5	96.5	98.2	99.0
Nv-Ut	98.3	99.1	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.5	96.7	98.4	99.1
Washington	98.0	98.9	99.2	98.0	98.9	99.3	96.0	98.0	98.8
<b>Nation FY2023 Q4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Nation FY2022 Q4 (SPLY)</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.2</b>
<b>Nation FY2009 Annual</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>98.3</b>
<b>Nation FY2010 Annual</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Nation FY2011 Annual</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>
<b>Nation FY2012 Annual</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>
<b>Nation FY2013 Annual</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>
<b>Nation FY2014 Annual</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.6</b>
<b>Nation FY2015 Annual</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.5</b>
<b>Nation FY2016 Annual</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>
<b>Nation FY2017 Annual</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.6</b>
<b>Nation FY2018 Annual</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.5</b>
<b>Nation FY2019 Annual</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.3</b>
<b>Nation FY2020 Annual</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.1</b>
<b>Nation FY2021 Annual</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>
<b>Nation FY2022 Annual</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Nation FY2023 Annual</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.1</b>
<b>Nation FY2023 Q1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.1</b>
<b>Nation FY2023 Q2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>
<b>Nation FY2023 Q3</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.2</b>