## U.S. POSTAL SERVICE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA) REPORT FOR FISCAL YEAR 2023

#### I. BASIC INFORMATION REGARDING REPORT

(1) Name, title, address, and telephone number of person to be contacted with questions about the report.

Nancy Chavannes Deputy Chief FOIA Officer Privacy and Records Office United States Postal Service 475 L'Enfant Plaza SW, Room IP830 Washington, DC 20260 Telephone (202) 268-2608

(2) Electronic address for report on the World Wide Web

http://about.usps.com/who-we-are/foia/annual-foia-reports/welcome.htm

(3) How to obtain a copy of this report in paper form.

A hard copy of this report may be obtained upon written request to:

Nancy Chavannes Deputy Chief FOIA Officer Privacy and Records Office United States Postal Service 475 L'Enfant Plaza SW, Room 1P830 Washington, DC 20260

#### II. MAKING A FOIA REQUEST

A FOIA request for Postal Service records must be in writing, be a request for records, and bear the caption "Freedom of Information Act Request."

There is no required form for submitting a request. A requester should simply write a letter, indicating FOIA somewhere on the letter, and describe the records wanted. It is also helpful to include the amount of processing fees for which the requester is willing to accept liability. If estimated processing fees exceed that amount, the requester will be notified in advance.

A request should describe, with as much detail as possible, the records being requested. The description should be detailed enough to permit an agency employee familiar with the subject matter to locate the records with a reasonable amount of effort. A reasonable description is required by the FOIA and helps ensure prompt retrieval of the records of interest while minimizing processing costs to the requester.

Detailed information on submitting a FOIA request may be found in Handbook AS-353, Guide to Privacy, the Freedom of Information Act, and Records Management. (http://about.usps.com/handbooks/as353/as353add 003.htm)

#### (1) Names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all individual agency components and offices that receive FOIA requests.

Component A Non-investigative records (HQ and field records): Records Office U.S. Postal Service 475 L'Enfant Plaza SW Room 1P830

Washington, DC 20260 Phone: (202) 268-2608

Component C Investigative records: Office of Counsel U.S. Postal Inspection

Service 475 L'Enfant Plaza SW Room 3301

Washington, DC 20260

Phone: (202) 268-7004

Component D Inspector General

records: **FOIA Office** USPS Office of the

Inspector General 1735 North Lynn Street Arlington, VA 22209 Phone: (703) 248-2100

#### (2) Brief description of why some requests are not granted & the general categories of exempt records at the agency.

The Postal Service's mission is to provide the nation with reliable, affordable, universal mail service. The basic functions of the Postal Service were established in 39 U.S.C. § 101(a): ". . . [T]o bind the Nation together through the personal, educational, literary, and business correspondence of the people." The Postal Service is "an independent establishment of the executive branch" of the government, created by the Postal Reorganization Act, (PRA), 39 U.S.C. §§ 101, et seq., and directed to conduct its operations in accordance with sound business principles. It is the policy of the Postal Service to promote transparency and accountability by adopting a presumption in favor of disclosure in all decisions involving the FOIA and to make its official records available to the public to the maximum extent consistent with the public interest.

The Postal Service primarily invokes FOIA Exemptions 3, 4, 5, and 6 to withhold records from disclosure, FOIA Exemption 3 provides that agencies may withhold records that are exempted from disclosure by another statute. Examples of such statutes include 39 U.S.C. §§ 410(c) and 412 of the Postal Reorganization Act. Specifically, 39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(2) permits the Postal Service to withhold "information of a commercial nature, including trade secrets, whether or not obtained from a person outside the Postal Service, which under good business practice would not be publicly disclosed." Some of the types of information withheld under (c)(2) include: information about methods of handling valuable Registered Mail; money order records; technical information on postage meters and prototypes submitted for approval before leasing to mailers; market surveys; records indicating rural carrier lines of travel; records that would be of potential benefit to firms in economic competition with the Postal Service; information that could materially increase procurement costs; and information that might compromise testing or examination materials. The Postal Service's substantial infrastructure and coordination with both private industry and other government agencies requires the generation of schedules, maps, routes, manuals, and plans that could be used to circumvent a variety of legal requirements, including anti-terrorism laws. The Postal Service routinely protects these records when necessary. Further, 39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(3) provides that the Postal Service may withhold "information prepared for use in the negotiation of collective bargaining agreements under 39 U.S.C. Chapter 12, and minutes of or notes kept during the negotiating sessions." Moreover, 39 U.S.C. § 412 prohibits the disclosure of mailing lists or other lists of names or addresses (past or present) of Postal Service customers or other persons to the public by any means or for any purpose. Additionally, 39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(1) permits the withholding of the name or address, past or present, of any Postal Service customer.

FOIA Exemption 4 applies to information that contains (1) trade secrets or (2) confidential, commercial information provided to the Postal Service by an outside party, such as a supplier or customer. Any information that relates to commerce, trade or profit may be considered commercial. Voluntarily supplied commercial information is further considered confidential if the provider of the information would customarily choose not to disclose it to the public. Information supplied to the government under compulsion is considered confidential if disclosure of the information would put the supplier at a competitive disadvantage, harm the supplier, or diminish the reliability or quality of information provided to the government by future submitters. The Postal Service uses Exemption 4 to protect confidential exchanges with contractors and customers, such as contract details, specific payment information (although

total contract award amounts are released), claims and correspondence, and postage statements reflecting customer-specific mail volume. The use of this exemption protects the confidentiality of entities that do business with the Postal Service. FOIA Exemption 5 permits agencies to withhold "inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency." The exemption permits agencies to withhold records that would be privileged in the context of civil discovery. These records are protected by one or more of the following privileges that have been recognized under the exemption: (1) the "deliberative process" privilege, (2) the attorney-client privilege, and (3) the attorney work-product privilege. For example, internal documents that contain opinions, suggestions, or recommendations of government employees, contain "deliberative" information within the meaning of FOIA Exemption 5. The attorney-client privilege protects confidential communications between an attorney and his or her client relating to a legal matter for which the client has sought professional advice. The attorney work-product privilege protects the adversarial trial process by insulating an attorney's preparation from scrutiny.

The Postal Service primarily uses Exemption 5 to protect records related to internal decision-making when it believes that the release of the records could result in confusion or stifling of frank, open discussion within the Postal Service. For example, records that include employee opinions and recommendations that do not reflect a final policy decision may be redacted to remove such predecisional recommendations.

FOIA Exemption 6 applies to personal information, including medical and personnel files, the disclosure of which would be a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. With hundreds of thousands of employees and hundreds of millions of customers, the Postal Service's daily operations require the use of a great deal of personal information. The Postal Service routinely protects personal information about its employees, customers and other individuals which would be a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Customer information protected under Exemption 6 includes records concerning change-of-address or Post Office Box holder information and complaints. Protectable employee information includes attendance, discipline, and medical records.

The Postal Inspection Service is the primary law enforcement arm of the Postal Service and performs investigative and security functions essential to a stable and sound postal system. The mission of the Inspection Service is to protect the Postal Service, secure the nation's mail system and ensure public trust in the mail. The U.S. Postal Service Office of Inspector General (USPS OIG) plays a key role in maintaining the integrity and accountability of America's postal service, its revenue and assets, and its employees. The OIG achieves its mission of helping maintain confidence in the postal system and improving the Postal Service's financial condition through independent audits and investigations. As such, the records maintained by the Postal Inspection Service and the USPS OIG often involve law enforcement matters. Because law enforcement records are of such interest to subjects of investigations, victims of crime and the public at large, these records are often requested under the FOIA. The Postal Inspection Service and USPS OIG invoke the FOIA's two privacy exemptions primarily to prevent unwarranted injury to the privacy interests of those individuals identified in law enforcement records, such as suspects, witnesses, or investigators (FOIA Exemptions 6 and 7(C)). In addition, the

USPS OIG is obligated under Sec. 7 of the Inspector General Act to protect the identity of employees who provide the agency information, further strengthening the protection afforded under FOIA Exemptions 7(C) and (D). The Postal Inspection Service and USPS OIG also protect information about their enforcement activities, the release of which would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law (FOIA Exemption 7(E)).

#### (3) FOIA Regulations.

a. Electronic Link to FOIA Regulations:

http://about.usps.com/handbooks/as353/welcome.htm

b. Electronic Link to FOIA Fee Schedule:

http://about.usps.com/handbooks/as353/as353c4\_023.htm

#### III. ACRONYMNS, DEFINITIONS, AND EXEMPTIONS

- (1) Agency acronyms and definitions of terms used in the Report.
- a. *Administrative Appeal* a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.
- b. *Average Number* the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.
- c. *Backlog* the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for response.
- d. *Component* for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a "component" is an entity within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.
- e. Consultation the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn will then respond to the FOIA requester.
- f. Exemption 3 statute a federal statute that exempts or prohibits information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under FOIA subsection (b)(3).

- g. *FOIA Request* A FOIA request is generally a request for access to agency records concerning another person (i.e., a "third-party" request) an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., "first-party" requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act "systems of records" or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. All requests which require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this report. Additionally, a FOIA request includes requests for records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester. It does not, however, include a request for records for which the agency has received as part of a request for consultation from another agency. (Consultations are reported in Section XII of this report.)
- h. Full Grant an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.
- i. *Full Denial* an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entireties under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.
- j. *Median Number* the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.
- k. *Multi-track Processing* a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests in each track are processed on a first-in, first-out basis. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.
- *i. Expedited Processing* an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the status and agency regulations.
- *ii.* Simple Request a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (non-expedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.
- *iii.* Complex Request a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.
- I. Partial Grant/Partial Denial in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.

- m. *Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal* a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.
- n. *Perfected Request* a FOIA request for records which reasonably describes the records sought and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any) and procedures to be followed.
- o. *Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal* a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken a final action in all respects.
- p. Range in Number of Days the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.
- q. *Time limits* the time period in the FOIA for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily 20 working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).
- (2) Concise descriptions of the Exemptions.
- Exemption 1 Classified national defense and foreign relations information.
- Exemption 2 Information that is related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency.
- Exemption 3 Information that is prohibited from disclosure by another federal law.
- Exemption 4 Trade secrets and other confidential business information.
- *Exemption 5* Inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges.
- Exemption 6 Information involving matters of personal privacy.
- Exemption 7 Records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques, procedures, and guidelines used in law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, if the disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual.
- Exemption 8 Information relating to the supervision of financial institutions.
- Exemption 9 Geological information on wells.

## **Agency Component Abbreviations**

Component Abbreviation	Component Name
PIS	Postal Inspection Service
OIG	Office of the Inspector General
PS	HQ Postal Service
PS & PIS	USPS General Counsel

# IV. Exemption 3 Statutes

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(1)	Records relating to names and addresses of postal customers	N/A	PS	387	387
39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(2)	Commercial information which	Wickwire Gavin, P.C. v. USPS, 356	OIG	34	
710(0)(2)	would not be	F.3d 588, 589,	PIS	42	331
	disclosed under good business practice	597 (4th Cir. 2004); Am. Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	PS	255	331

		v. USPS, 742 F. Supp. 2d 76, 81- 83 (D.D.C. 2010); Reid v. USPS, No. 05- 294, 2006 WL 1876682, at *5-9 (S.D. III. July 5, 2006); Robinett v. USPS, No. 02-1094, 2002 WL 1728582, at *5 (E.D. La. July 24, 2002).			
39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(3)	Information prepared for use in the negotiation of collective bargaining agreements under 39 U.S.C. Chapter 12 and minutes or notes kept during the negotiating sessions	N/A	PS	3	3
39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(4)	Information prepared for proceedings under 39 U.S.C. Chapter 36, relating to rates, classification, and service charges	N/A	PIS	1	1
39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(6)	Investigatory files, whether or not considered closed,	N/A	PS	1	1

	compiled for law enforcement purposes except to the extent available by law to a party other than the Postal Service				
39 U.S.C. § 412	Records containing lists of postal customers	N/A	PS	21	21
18 U.S.C. 1461	Obscene materials/records concerning non- mailable matter	N/A	PIS	5	5
Fed. R. Crim. P. 6(e), enacted by Act of July 30, 1977, Pub. L. No. 95- 78, § 2, 91 Stat. 319	Certain records that would reveal some secret aspect pertaining to grand jury proceedings	Sussman v. USMS, 494 F.3d 1106, 1113 (D.C. Cir. 2007); Sorin v. DOJ, No. 18- 99, 2018 WL 6431027 (2d Cir. Dec. 6, 2018) (per curium); Widi v. McNeil, No. 12-00188, 2016 WL 4394724, at *23 (D. Me. Aug 16, 2016); Durham v. U.S. Att'y Gen., No. 06- 843, 2008 WL 620744, at *2 (E.D. Tex. Mar. 3,	PIS	2	2

2008); Cozen O'Connor v. U.S. Dep't of Treasury, 570 F. Supp. 2d 749, 776 (E.D. Pa. 2008).
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## V.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED AND PENDING FOIA REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Requests Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
OIG	4	882	878	8
PIS	29	601	578	52
PS	233	2685	2648	270
PS & PIS	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	266	4168	4104	330

After reviewing its database, USPS updated the number of requests pending at the start of the Fiscal Year for the following components: OIG, PS, and PIS.

## V.B.(1). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- ALL PROCESSED REQUESTS

		Number of			N	umber of Full [	Denials Base	ed on Reasons	Other than E	xemptions			
Agency / Component Of Full Grants	Partial Grants / Partial Denials	Full Denials Based on Exemptions	No Records	All Records Referred to Another Component or Agency	Request Withdrawn	Fee- Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request	Other *Explain in Chart Below	TOTAL	
OIG	27	166	48	58	288	40	0	0	0	249	2	0	878
PIS	61	178	30	131	8	4	6	11	138	3	7	1	578
PS	359	405	519	277	274	114	51	93	412	43	99	2	2648
PS & PIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	447	749	597	466	570	158	57	104	550	295	108	3	4104

## V.B.(2). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- "OTHER" REASONS FOR "FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS"

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denials from Chart B(1)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
PS	N/A	0	
	Unable to Locate or Contact Requester	1	2
	Referred Not Responsive	1	
PIS	N/A	0	1
	Unable to Locate or Contact Requester	1	1
OIG	N/A	0	0
PS & PIS	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL			3

## V.B.(3). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
OIG	0	0	34	1	36	207	48	0	201	31	28	0	0	0
PIS	0	6	48	3	21	176	13	4	178	17	95	17	0	0
PS	0	13	651	72	49	685	4	0	13	1	5	0	0	0
PS & PIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	19	733	76	106	1068	65	4	392	49	128	17	0	0

# VI.A. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
OIG	1	6	7	0
PS	4	78	75	7
PS & PIS	11	58	69	0
AGENCY OVERALL	16	142	151	7

#### VI.B. DISPOSITION OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS -- ALL PROCESSED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number Affirmed on Appeal	Number Partially Affirmed & Partially Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number Completely Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number of Appeals Closed for Other Reasons	TOTAL
OIG	5	2	0	0	7
PS	45	15	11	4	75
PS & PIS	23	21	15	10	69
AGENCY OVERALL	73	38	26	14	151

# VI.C.(1). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
OIG	0	0	2	0	2	6	0	0	6	1	1	0	0	0
PS	0	1	11	0	4	20	2	0	6	1	3	0	0	0
PS & PIS	0	1	11	2	4	13	1	1	7	0	3	2	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	2	24	2	10	39	3	1	19	2	7	2	0	0

## VI.C.(2). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS

Agency / Component	No Records	Records Referred at Initial Request Level	Request Withdrawn	Fee- Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper Request for Other Reasons	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request or Appeal	Request in Litigation	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Request for Expedited Processing	Other *Explain in chart below
OIG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PS	5	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	4
PS & PIS	6	2	1	1	2	6	0	0	0	0	10
AGENCY OVERALL	11	4	3	2	2	6	0	1	1	0	14

## VI.C.(3). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- "OTHER" REASONS

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denial on Appeal from Chart C(2)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
PS & PIS	Untimely	10	10
OIG	N/A	0	0
PS	Untimely	4	4
AGENCY OVERALL			14

## VI.C.(4). RESPONSE TIME FOR ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
OIG	7	8.4	1	20
PS	18	16.65	<1	49
PS & PIS	15	16.07	<1	40
AGENCY OVERALL	18	16.69	<1	49

## VI.C.(5). TEN OLDEST PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Appeal	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Appeal
	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PS & PIS	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OIG	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	2023- 09-20	2023- 09-18	2023- 09-15	2023- 09-13	2023- 09-06	2023- 09-05	2023- 09-01
PS	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	7	9	10	12	17	18	19
AGENCY	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	2023- 09-20	2023- 09-18	2023- 09-15	2023- 09-13	2023- 09-06	2023- 09-05	2023- 09-01
OVERALL	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	7	9	10	12	17	18	19

#### VII.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR ALL PROCESSED PERFECTED REQUESTS

		SIM	PLE			COM	PLEX		EXPEDITED PROCESSING				
Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	
OIG	<1	1.12	<1	73	11	11	11	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
PIS	10	12.64	<1	138	30	71.57	<1	371	282.5	282.5	16	549	
PS	4	15.98	<1	528	47.5	197.83	<1	782	2	15	<1	79	
PS & PIS	N/A	N/A											
AGENCY OVERALL	2	11.9	<1	528	37	153.48	<1	782	4.5	81088	<1	549	

## VII.B. PROCESSED REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR PERFECTED REQUESTS IN WHICH INFORMATION WAS GRANTED

		SIM	PLE			COM	PLEX		EXPEDITED PROCESSING				
Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	
OIG	2	3.62	<1	73	11	11	11	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
PIS	12	16.57	<1	138	30	46.87	9	246	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
PS	19	27.42	<1	516	163	265.4	<1	782	6	29.33	3	79	
PS & PIS	N/A	N/A											
AGENCY OVERALL	16	21.67	<1	516	43	179.24	<1	782	6	29.33	3	79	

#### VII.C. PROCESSED SIMPLE REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1- 20 Days	21- 40 Days	41- 60 Days	61- 80 Days	81- 100 Days	101- 120 Days	121- 140 Days	141- 160 Days	161- 180 Days	181- 200 Days	201- 300 Days	301- 400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
OIG	876	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	877
PIS	355	36	7	5	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	406
PS	1669	259	60	44	19	14	5	3	3	1	7	3	8	2095
PS & PIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	2900	295	67	50	20	14	7	3	3	1	7	3	8	3378

## VII.C. PROCESSED COMPLEX REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1- 20 Days	21- 40 Days	41- 60 Days	61- 80 Days	81- 100 Days	101- 120 Days	121- 140 Days	141- 160 Days	161- 180 Days	181- 200 Days	201- 300 Days	301- 400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
OIG	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
PIS	5	10	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	21
PS	15	4	4	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	12	42
PS & PIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	21	14	6	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	4	12	64

#### VII.C. PROCESSED REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1- 20 Days	21- 40 Days	41- 60 Days	61- 80 Days	81- 100 Days	101- 120 Days	121- 140 Days	141- 160 Days	161- 180 Days	181- 200 Days	201- 300 Days	301- 400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
OIG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
PS	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
PS & PIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8

## VII.D. PENDING REQUESTS -- ALL PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

		SIMPLE			COMPLEX		EXPEDITED PROCESSING				
Agency / Component	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days		
OIG	4	5	26.75	0	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A		
PIS	33	32	110.42	9	555	421.4	1	593	593		
PS	176	314	452.03	25	391	379.84	3	184	343.67		
PS & PIS	0	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A		
AGENCY OVERALL	213	22	96	34	253	237	4	361	373		

## VII.E. PENDING REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
	Date of Receipt	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2023- 09-25	2023- 09-21	2023- 05-11
OIG	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	97
PIS	Date of Receipt	2021- 07-13	2021- 06-14	2021- 06-14	2021- 05-21	2021- 04-27	2021- 05-05	2021- 04-27	2021- 04-27	2021- 04-22	2021- 04-22

	Number of Days Pending	555	575	575	590	593	602	608	608	611	611
	Date of Receipt	2021- 06-08	2021- 05-03	2021- 04-06	2020- 08-10	2020- 09-15	2020- 08-10	2020- 09-29	2020- 10-06	2020- 10-01	2020- 08-24
PS	Number of Days Pending	549	558	623	645	663	674	717	745	749	776
	Date of Receipt	N/A									
PS & PIS	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY	Date of Receipt	2021- 04-22	2021- 04-22	2021- 04-06	2020- 08-10	2020- 09-15	2020- 08-10	2020- 09-29	2020- 10-06	2020- 10-01	2020- 08-24
OVERALL	Number of Days Pending	611	611	623	645	663	674	717	745	749	776

## VIII.A. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
OIG	0	1	1	1	1
PIS	1	23	<1	0.4	24
PS	8	119	1	4.01	117
PS & PIS	0	0	N/A	N/A	0
AGENCY OVERALL	9	143	1	3.42	142

## VIII.B. Requests for Fee Waiver

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
OIG	0	0	N/A	N/A
PIS	24	27	<1	0.53
PS	25	123	1	3.51
PS & PIS	0	0	N/A	N/A
AGENCY OVERALL	49	150	1	2.74

#### IX. FOIA Personnel and Costs

		PERSONNEL		COSTS			
Agency / Component	Number of "Full-Time FOIA Employees"	I-Time Full-Time		Processing Costs	Litigation- Related Costs	Total Costs	
OIG	2	0.00	2.00	174270.00	0.00	174270.00	
PIS	4	0.25	4.25	393650.00	0.00	393650.00	
PS	9	0.00	9.00	881821.00	0.00	881821.00	
PS & PIS	4	0.00	4.00	0.00	20000.00	20000.00	
AGENCY OVERALL	19	0.25	19.25	1449741.00	20000.00	1469741.00	

## X. Fees Collected for Processing Requests

Agency / Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs		
OIG	0.00	0.0000		
PIS	0.00	0.0000		
PS	16082.90	1.8200		
PS & PIS	0.00	0.0000		
AGENCY OVERALL	16082.90	1.1100		

# XI.A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used

Agency / Component	Number of Times Subsection Used
OIG	0
PS	2
PIS	0
PS & PIS	0
AGENCY OVERALL	2

## XI.B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings

Agency / Component	Number of Records Posted by the FOIA Office	Number of Records Posted by Program Offices
OIG	137	0
PIS	0	0
PS	317	7741
AGENCY OVERALL	454	7741

XII.A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of Fiscal Year	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of Fiscal Year
OIG	1	0
PIS	28	N/A
PS	107	0
PS & PIS	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	136	0

# XII.B. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING CONSULTATIONS

Agency / Component	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were Pending at the Agency as of Start of the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations <u>Received</u> from Other Agencies During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were Processed by the Agency During the Fiscal	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were Pending at the Agency as of End of the Fiscal Year
OIG	0	5	5	0
PIS	0	19	19	0
PS	1	18	18	1

PS & PIS	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	1	42	42	1

## XII.C. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES AND PENDING AT THE AGENCY

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Consultation	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Consultation
	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PIS	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2023-09-28
PS	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OIG	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PS & PIS	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2023-09-28
OVERALL	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

XII.D.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- REQUESTS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

	NUMBER OF REC	QUESTS <u>RECEIVED</u>	NUMBER OF REQUESTS PROCESSED		
Agency / Component	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	
OIG	700	882	711	878	
PIS	563	601	573	578	
PS	2631	2685	2702	2648	
PS & PIS	0	0	1	0	
AGENCY OVERALL	3894	4168	3987	4104	

#### XII.D.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OIG	0	1
PIS	16	28

PS	69	107
PS & PIS	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	85	136

# XII.E.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- APPEALS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

	NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>RECEIVED</u>		NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>PROCESSED</u>	
Agency / Component	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OIG	8	6	14	7
PS	7	78	3	75
PS & PIS	156	58	159	69
AGENCY OVERALL	171	142	176	151

XII.E.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OIG	0	0
PS	0	0
PS & PIS	1	0
AGENCY OVERALL	1	0