Mr. ZIP



The cartoon figure, Mr. ZIP, was adopted by the Postal Service as the trademark for the Zoning Improvement Plan or ZIP Code, which began on July 1, 1963. However, the figure originated several years earlier. It was designed by Harold Wilcox, son of a letter carrier and a member of the Cunningham and Walsh advertising agency, for use by Chase Manhattan Bank in New York in a bank-by-mail campaign. Wilcox's design was a child-like sketch of a postman delivering a letter. The figure was used only a few times, then filed away.

The American Telephone and Telegraph Company acquired the design from the Cunningham and Walsh agency and kindly made it available to the Post Office Department without cost.

Post Office Department artists retained the face but sharpened the limbs and torso and added a mail bag. The new figure, dubbed Mr. ZIP, was unveiled by the Post Office Department at a convention of postmasters in October 1962. Mr. ZIP, who has no first name, appeared in many public service announcements and advertisements urging postal customers to use the five-digit ZIP Code that was initiated on July 1, 1963. Within four years of his appearance, eight out of ten Americans knew who Mr. ZIP was and what he stood for.

With the introduction of the nine-digit ZIP Code, or ZIP+4, in 1983, Mr. ZIP went into partial retirement. His image still was printed on the selvage of some sheets of stamps, but that practice ended in January 1986. Mr. ZIP still is used occasionally by the Postal Service.





Mr. ZIP and the 5 Little Digits





AND I GIVE 'EM

ACCURATE,

COMPLETE

AND

FASTER

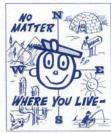
MAIL SERVICE

WITH THE HELP OF-

JUST 5 LITTLE DIGITS! FR INSTANCE... 20500

WHAT ARE THEY ?

THATS ZIP CODE TALK
IT'S THE NUMBER FOR THE
WHITE
HOUSE
WHY EVEN A
POSTAL CLERK IN
KWIGILLINGOK, ALASKA
CAN MAIL DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT
JOHNSON — WITH THESE NUMBERS!









































PI-16

Post Office Department promotional material featuring Mr. ZIP, 1964

GPO: 1964 O - 733-400